

1. (1) $A \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2) \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times (-1)}]{\textcircled{1} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -3 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{3})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} \times \frac{1}{4}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$\xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3}}]{\textcircled{1} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times (-2)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{rank}(A) = 3$

(2) $A \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2) \\ \textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times 2}]{\textcircled{1} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1) \\ \textcircled{4} + \textcircled{2} \times (-3)}]{\textcircled{2} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{4} + \textcircled{3} \times (-1) \\ \textcircled{3} \times \frac{1}{5}}]{\textcircled{3} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

$\xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \times 2 \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \times (-2)}]{\textcircled{2} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & -\frac{3}{5} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{8}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{5} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \frac{8}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & \frac{4}{5} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{rank}(A) = 3$

(3) $A \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-3) \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times 5 \\ \vdots \\ \textcircled{n} + \textcircled{1} \times (-2n+1)}]{\textcircled{1} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & -4 \\ \vdots \\ 0 & -2n+2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} \times (-\frac{1}{2}) \\ \textcircled{3} \times (-\frac{1}{4}) \\ \vdots \\ \textcircled{n} \times (-\frac{1}{2n+1})}]{\textcircled{2} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

2. (1) 係数行列 $\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times \frac{1}{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & \frac{5}{2} & \frac{5}{2} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2} \times \frac{2}{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2} \times (-2) \\ \textcircled{1} \times \frac{1}{2}}]{\textcircled{2} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{rank}(A) = 2$

$\begin{cases} x - z = 0 \\ y + z = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = c \\ y = -c \\ z = c \end{cases} \quad \text{解は } \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = c \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (c: \text{任意の定数})$

(2) 係数行列 $\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 3 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{1} \times (-3) \\ \textcircled{3} + \textcircled{1} \times (-1)}]{\textcircled{1} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 13 & -5 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} \times \frac{1}{3} \\ \textcircled{3} \times \frac{1}{3}}]{\textcircled{2} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{13}{3} & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{5}{3} & -\frac{4}{3} \end{pmatrix}$

$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} + \textcircled{2} \times (-1)} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{13}{3} & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & -\frac{8}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3} \times (-\frac{3}{8})} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & -4 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{13}{3} & -\frac{5}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow[\substack{\textcircled{2} + \textcircled{3} \times (-\frac{13}{3}) \\ \textcircled{1} + \textcircled{3} \times 4}]{\textcircled{3} \rightarrow 1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{9}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix}$

$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \textcircled{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -\frac{5}{8} \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{9}{8} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{8} \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{cases} x - \frac{5}{8}u = 0 \\ y - \frac{9}{8}u = 0 \\ z - \frac{1}{8}u = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ u \end{pmatrix} = c \begin{pmatrix} \frac{5}{8} \\ \frac{9}{8} \\ \frac{1}{8} \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (c: \text{任意定数})$

4. n が 3 の場合による (1) $m=1$ のとき $A = (1 \ 2 \ -3), A' = (1 \ 2 \ -3 \ -3)$

$\text{rank}(A) = 1 = \text{rank}(A') < 3 (=n)$ より (ii) の場合による) 解は

$x + 2y - 3z = -3$ より $y = c_1, z = c_2$ とおくと $x = -3 - 2c_1 + 3c_2$

解は $\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c_1 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + c_2 \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (c_1, c_2: \text{任意の定数})$

12) $m=2$ のとき $A' = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{2}\times(-2)} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$

$\text{rank}(A) = \text{rank}(A') = 2 < 3 (=n)$ より ii) の場合 $\begin{cases} x - \bar{x} = -3 \\ y - \bar{y} = 0 \end{cases}$ より 解は

$\begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (C: \text{任意定数})$

13) $m=3$ のとき $A' = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ -1 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & -4 & 1 & -6 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}+\textcircled{1}, \textcircled{3}+\textcircled{1}\times(-3)} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -10 & 10 & 3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\textcircled{3}\times\textcircled{2}\times 10} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & -3 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{array} \right)$

$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1}+\textcircled{3}, \textcircled{1}\mp\textcircled{2}\times(-2), \textcircled{1}\times\frac{1}{3}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$

$\text{rank}(A') = 3 = \text{rank}(A) + 1 = 2 + 1$ より iii) の場合に解は存在しない。

4. 1) 拡大係数行列 $\left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -5 & 4 & 1 & -6 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & -7 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 & 3 & 3 & -3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$

$\xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -5 & -7 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right)$

$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_3 - x_4 = 1 \\ x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = -2 \\ x_5 = 1 \end{cases} \therefore \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + C_1 \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + C_2 \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1-2C_1+C_2 \\ -2+C_1-C_2 \\ C_1 \\ C_2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (C_1, C_2 \text{ は任意定数})$

2) 拡大係数行列 $\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 0 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 3 & -6 & 1 & 4 & 7 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & \frac{1}{3} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank}(A') \neq \text{rank}(A)$

5. 拡大係数行列 $\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & 1 & 3 & a \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & b \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{a}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} & b - \frac{a}{2} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} & \frac{a}{2} \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2b - a - 1 \end{array} \right)$

$\text{rank}(A') = \text{rank}(A)$ とおき条件は $2b - a + 1 = 0 \quad (a - 2b = 1)$

6. 1) $(A I) = \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right)$

$\xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \end{array} \right) \therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$

2) $(A I) = \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & -3 & 2 & -2 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & 1 & -2 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}}$

$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{略}} \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & -\frac{1}{3} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$

$\rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right) \therefore A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$

7. 2 行から P37 問題 2.4 の 4. と 6. を見よ.